

LIST OF SITUATIONS IN WHERE WOMEN ARE ABUSIVELY CRIMINALIZED, DENIED FROM THEIR RIGHTS AND ILLEGALLY DETAINED

List of situations	Area/country	QUAN measures : Stats from officials reports about human rights' violations in the last years	QUAL Fieldnotes*, narratives, diaries, from social media texts, digital texts and testimonies	Overall observation s about risks' issues
1. Publishing scientific papers, reporting critical data and issues about womens' rights or corruption	EU, UK	Harassment to surveillance, detention and murder of two women	France, UK Women scientists and journalists, narratives (in blog posts, social media and media reports) and fieldnotes about women scientists being dismissed from their field of expertise, cyber-harassment, plagiarism and parasitism, sexual assault, slut shaming. Malta : Daphne Caruana Galizia, an investigative journalist and anti-corruption activist, murdered Turkey : Aysin Büyüknohutçu, an environmental defender and farmer, actively involved in local politics and the legal and civil fight against stone quarries in the Finike district and throughout the rest of Antalya, murdered	++ emergent
	NA	Harassment and surveillance	Fieldnotes & women journalists' narratives in blog posts and media reports	
	ME	Murder	Irak Shifa Ghardi, reporter for the kurdish channel Rudaw who was tryng to break the male-dominated stereotypes in news media was killed by bomb (?)	

	SOUTH AMERICA	Murder	Mexico Miroslava Breach Velducea reporter for La Jornada was shot eight times while leaving her home « for being a loudmouth »	
2. Networking in social media	EU, UK	Cyber- harassment	Fieldnotes, Narratives : cyberharassment, cf. cyber-protest to end sexual harassment and sexist attitudes #balancetonporc and masculinist counterside #balancetapouffe spreading hate speech, violence against women and sexist insults	+++ normalized to endemic
	NA	Cyber- harassment, sexual harassment	Fieldnotes, Narratives : cyber- harassment, slut shaming, cyber- stalking, #metoo	
	ME	SA 148 death sentences in 2017 (m/f) including 14 children, 1 disabled and 1 woman (UN); 11 women arrested facing charges of 20 years detention or death sentences in 2018.	SA Fieldnotes Israa Al-Ghomgam (female activist) who was arrested for protesting and documenting on anti-gov protests, end to ban on women driving and other violations towomen's rights on social media, convicted of death sentence see there ; 2 indonesian domestic worker convicted to death by stoning	
	ASIA	China Detention and torture of human rights activists, journalists, communists and academics, including women, disabled,	China 2 women rights activists sentenced to prison terms of 3 to 4 years for 'inciting subversion' as well as harassment of lawyers who defend the activists; suspension of the micro-blog Women's voices run by feminists, forced 5 activists from their homes in retaliation	

		lesbian, and transgender. Death of Liu Xiaobo, Nobel Peace Prize under heavy guard, 2017; 3 woman rights activists, facing 3 to 4 years prison terms 2018 (UN)		
3. Doing science, maths or computing	EU, UK	Sexual assaults and abusive conducts from men	France & Quebec, fieldnotes, narratives	++ emergent
	NA	14 women murdered (Canada)	Polytechnic attack Montreal; US, narratives from social media #metoo movement, and Fieldnotes	
	ME		?	
	ASIA		?	
4. Travelling or commuting/transient population	EU, UK	Sexual assaults	France, fieldnotes : sexual assault and street harassment	++ emergent
	NA	Canada 5712 Women indigenous missing or murdered (National Crime Information Database); more than 30 since 2015. Toronto Van Attack, 6 women injured	Canada Fieldnotes documenting a street attack in Montreal; narratives from women : Toronto : « Incell rebellion » : attacks directed by hatred misogyny towards groups of women	
	ME	Iran, Syria	Fieldnotes and narratives from camp refugees : Rape in camps and at borders (UN Report, 2018)	
	ASIA		India	

			Women assaulted in Transports Myanmar Women raped and murdered (UN Report 2018)	
5. Biking, or cycling	EU, UK		Fieldnotes : sexual harassment, abusive conducts	+ trending
	NA		Fieldnotes : sexual harassment, abusive conducts	
	ME			
	ASIA			
6. Participating in public activities and protests	EU, UK		Fieldnotes UK Spycop scandal, women activists detained and raped	+++ normalized to endemic
	NA	3 women assaulted by police and detained	Canada Toronto G20, 3 women, independent journalists, detained and 1 woman raped (Source : <i>The Real News</i>)	
	ME	Dozens of women arrested	Saudi Arabia Dozens of women rights' activists, opponents to domestic violence against women and academics detained	
	ASIA	5 women rights activists raped	India 5 women activists gang raped from media sources	
7. Doing politics	EU, UK	Harassment and murder	UK Jo Cox murdered during a political meeting (UK), French women politists assaulted (NKM, Cécile Duclos, Green Party France)	++ emergent in Europe, NA and endemic in South America
	NA	?	?	
	ME, Asia	Murders and arrests of at least 2 political leaders in 2018	SA Badawi and Al-Sadah arrest Syria Orouba Barakat, a prominent human rights activist and member of the Syrian National Coalition. Who opposed the regimes of Hafez and Bashar al-Assad India	

			<p>Gauri Lankesh was a prominent human rights journalist, critically outspoken on the country's caste system, and on rightwing Hindu nationalists. Lankesh worked for the Times of India, and was an editor of a Kannada-language paper. Last year she was found guilty of defamation over a story accusing members of India's ruling Bharatiya Janata party of theft. She was shot outside her home in Bangalore on 5 September.</p> <p>Philippines Leonela Tapdasan Pesadilla, member of the Compostela Farmers' Association (CFA) Mia Manuelita Mascariñas-Green, a lawyer at the Environmental Legal Assistance Center,</p>	
SOUTH AMERICA	2016-2017 Political murders of political leaders	<p>Brazil Jane Julia de Oliveira, an environmental defender in Pará state, president of the Associação dos Trabalhadores e Trabalhadoras Rurais (Association of Rural Workers) Maria da Lurdes Fernandes Silva, a community land rights leader and environmental defender in Pará, denouncing illegal acquisition of land in the region.</p> <p>Mexico Gisela Motto, mayor of Mexican city of Temixco was murdered a day after taking office Miriam Rodríguez Martínez, an activist and leader of the Collective of Missing Persons in San Fernando</p> <p>Colombia Murder of Emilsen Manyoma, leader of the Comunidades Construyendo Paz en Los Territorios and of Ruth Alicia Lopez Guisao, gun shot in Medellin Yoryanis Isabel Bernal Varela</p>		

			<p>activist for the rights of indigenous women</p> <p>Meztli Omixochitl Sarabia Reyna member of the Unión Popular de Vendedores Ambulantes 28 de Octubre (Upva)</p> <p>Idaly Castillo Narváez, member of the victims' group Mesa de Participación de Víctimas del Municipio in the Colombian state of Cauca.</p> <p>Honduras</p> <p>Patricia Villamil Perdomo killed for denouncing human trafficking</p> <p>Efigenia Vasquez Astudillo a journalist for Renacer Kokonuko</p> <p>Argentina</p> <p>Micaela García</p> <p>Activist for the left org Evita and aspiring teacher</p> <p>Guatemala</p> <p>Laura Leonor Vásquez Pineda, one of the leaders of the Committee for the Defence of Life and Peace in San Rafael Las Flores, which was active in opposing the El Escobal mine owned by the Canadian company Tahoe Resources</p>	
8. Giving talks and conference, or teaching	EU, UK			+ trending
	NA		Canada Fieldnotes (World Forum, Montreal; Cybersecurity Conf, Lille)	
	ME			
	ASIA			
Sexual preferences, transgender				To be completed
	SOUTH AMERICA		<p>Mexico</p> <p>Jennifer López a trans activist and campaigned for the rights of the LGBTQI community in Ometepec in Guerrero state</p> <p>Sherly Montoya, a member of</p>	

			Grupo de Mujeres Transexuales	

Fieldnotes were recorded during periods of observation and immersion in-between 2012 and 2018.

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